



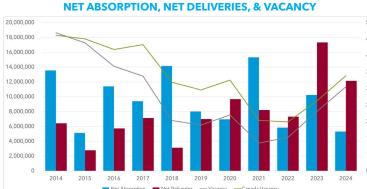


INDUSTRIAL MARKET OVERVIEW

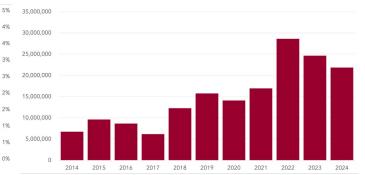
LEE & ASSOCIATES TORONTO, Real Estate Intelligence Department

The Greater Toronto Area industrial market has slowed post-pandemic, influenced by higher interest rates and economic uncertainty. However, the re-entry of third-party logistics providers signals a resurgence in future demand. Buildings with clear heights over 35 feet remain highly sought after, sustaining positive net absorption since 2020. Pandemic-driven speculative developments have slightly increased vacancies as projects are completed, though rates remain below 3%, outperforming the national average. Construction activity peaked in early 2023 but is now slowing. Rental growth has moderated to 3.8%, with submarkets like Brampton excelling due to their strategic location. Investment activity, particularly in Brampton and Mississauga, remains robust, with strong industrial REIT returns reflecting confidence in Toronto's industrial market.

| MARKET INDICATORS | Q4 2024 | Q3 2024 | Q2 2024 | Q1 2024 | Q4 2023 |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| ▼ 12 Mo. Net Absorption SF | 5,305,810 | 5,690,318 | 8,564,191 | 8,981,758 | 10,234,311 |
| ✓ Vacancy Rate | 2.6% | 2.6% | 2.3% | 2.1% | 1.8% |
| Avg NNN Asking Rate PSF | \$19.95 | \$20.08 | \$19.92 | \$19.68 | \$19.23 |
| ▲ Sale Price PSF | \$363 | \$360 | \$354 | \$348 | \$343 |
| Cap Rate | 4.6% | 4.6% | 4.6% | 4.6% | 4.6% |
| Under Construction SF | 21,834,928 | 23,301,978 | 25,454,167 | 23,110,145 | 24,630,680 |
| Inventory SF | 887,187,769 | 884,468,493 | 880,221,906 | 878,392,770 | 875,046,685 |



UNDER CONSTRUCTION



| TOP SALE TRANSACTIONS BY SF | SIZE | SALE PRICE | BUYER / SELLER | BUILDING CLASS |
|---|--------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|
| 2111 Steeles Avenue** Brampton, ON | 1,458,820 SF | \$236,942,880 \$162.42 PSF | Prologis Canadian Tire | Class C |
| 7900 Airport Road Brampton, ON | 745,263 SF | \$60,683,927 \$162.85 PSF | Unilever H&R REIT | Class A |
| 1500 Birchmount Road Toronto, ON | 289,882 SF | \$60,500,000 \$208.71 PSF | TAS Ontario Superior Court | Class C |
| All numbers shown are in Canadian dollars (CAD) | | **Part of a 3-Property Portfolio Sale | | |

| TOP LEASE TRANSACTIONS BY SF | SIZE | LANDLORD | TENANT | TENANT INDUSTRY |
|-------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|--|
| 4680 Garrard Road Whitby, ON | 650,484 SF | Panattoni | Kruger Products | Paperboard Mills |
| 20 Ironside Drive Brampton, ON | 279,243 SF | Triovest | Undisclosed | Undisclosed |
| 95 Bridgeland Avenue Toronto, ON | 185,846 SF | Tyco Safety Products Canada | Motorcade Industries | Automotive Parts and Accessories Retailer |



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